

**Teaching Plan 2025-2026 (Odd Semester)**

**(July 2025 to November 2026)**

**Subjects: Paper I- PHY 502: QUANTUM MECHANICS**

**Class:-B.Sc., Semester:-Fifth**

**Name: Dr. Chanchal**

**Department:-Physics**

Month	Topics Covered
July	UNIT-I Failure of (Classical) E.M. Theory. quantum theory of radiation (old quantum theory), Photon, photoelectric effect and Einstein's photoelectric equation, Compton effect (theory and result). Inadequacy of old quantum theory, de-Broglie hypothesis.
August	Davisson and Germer experiment. G.P. Thomson experiment. Phase velocity, group velocity, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle. Time-energy and angular momentum, position uncertainty. Uncertainty principle from de-Broglie wave, (wave-particle duality). Gamma Ray Microscope, Electron diffraction from a slit.
September	Unit-II Derivation of time dependent Schrodinger wave equation, eigen values, eigen functions, wave functions and its significance. Normalization of wave function, concept of observable and operator. Solution of Schrodinger equation for harmonic oscillator ground states and excited states.
October	Unit-III Application of Schrodinger equation in the solution of the following one-dimensional problems : Free particle in one dimensional box (solution of Schrodinger wave equation, eigen function, eigen values, quantization of energy and momentum,
November	nodes and antinodes, zero point energy). i) One-dimensional potential barrier $E > V_0$ (Reflection and Transmission coefficient. ii) One-dimensional potential barrier, $E > V_0$ (Reflection Coefficient, penetration of leakage coefficient, penetration depth).

**Teaching Plan 2025-2026(Odd Semester)**

**(July 2025 to November 2026)**

**Subjects: Mechanics**

**Class:-B.Sc., Semester:-First (NEP)**

**Name: Dr. Chanchal**

**Department:-Physics**

Month	Topics Covered
July	UNIT-I Basics of Mechanics: Mechanics of single and system of particles, Conservation law of linear momentum, Angular momentum and mechanical energy for a particle and a system of particles, Centre of Mass and equation of motion, Constrained Motion. Work and Kinetic Energy Theorem.
August	Conservative and non-conservative forces. Potential Energy. Energy diagram. Stable and unstable equilibrium. Elastic potential energy. Force as gradient of potential energy. Work & Potential energy. Work done by non-conservative forces. Law of conservation of Energy.
September	Unit-III Rotational Dynamics: Rotation of Rigid body, moment of inertia, torque, angular momentum, kinetic energy of rotation. Theorems of perpendicular and parallel axes with proof. Moment of inertia of solid sphere, hollow sphere, spherical shell, solid cylinder, hollow cylinder and solid bar of rectangular cross-section. Acceleration of a body rolling down on an inclined plane. Fly wheel, Torsion pendulum. Kinetic energy of rotation. Motion involving both translation and rotation..
October	Unit-IV Special Theory of Relativity: Non-inertial frames and fictitious forces. Uniformly rotating frame. Laws of Physics in rotating coordinate systems. Centrifugal force. Coriolis force and its applications. Michelson-Morley Experiment and its outcome. Postulates of Special Theory of Relativity. Lorentz Transformations. Simultaneity and order of events. Lorentz contraction. Time dilation. Relativistic transformation of velocity, frequency and wave number. Relativistic addition of velocities. Variation of mass with velocity. Massless Particles. Mass-energy Equivalence. Relativistic Doppler effect. Relativistic Kinematics. Transformation of Energy and Momentum.
November	UNIT II Generalized Notations: Degrees of freedom and Generalized coordinates, Transformation equations, Generalized Displacement, Velocity, Acceleration, Momentum, Force and Potential, Components of Velocity and Acceleration in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinate Systems. Hamilton's variational principle, Lagrange's equation of motion from Hamilton's principle, Linear Harmonic oscillator, Simple pendulum, Atwood's machine.

**Teaching Plan 2025-2026(Odd Semester)**

**(August 2025 to November 2026)**

**Subjects: Electronics - I**

**Class:-M.Sc.(Physics), Semester:-Third (NEP)**

**Name: Dr. Chanchal**

**Department:-Physics**

Month	Topics Covered
August	Unit 1: Bipolar junction Transistor (BJT): Transistor action, Transistor biasing techniques and characteristics, Amplifying action, AC/DC load line, Transistor models and parameters, Equivalent circuits, Two-Port devices and Hybrid model, Transistor Hybrid model, Transistor h-parameters, Conversion for h-parameter for three Transistor Configurations, Analysis of a Transistor Amplifier Circuit for CE, CB, CC, Comparison of Transistor Amplifier Configurations, Linear Analysis of a Transistor Circuit, Miller's Theorem and its Dual, Cascading Transistor Amplifiers, classification of amplifiers, frequency response, RC coupled amplifier and its frequency response..
September	Unit 2: Feedback-positive and negative feedback, Effect of negative feedback on gain, Non-linear distortion, input resistance, Frequency response, Voltage series and shunt feedback, Current series feedback. Transistor Power amplifiers: Class A, Class B, Class A push pull and Class B push pull amplifier Principle of oscillations, condition for sustained oscillation, RF Oscillators using BJT, Hartley, Colpitts, Crystal Oscillator (Principle of working and frequency oscillation); AF Oscillators using BJT: Wein Bridge, Phase shift Oscillators. Multivibrator (Astable, Bistable, Monostable).
October	Unit 3: Differential amplifier, CMRR, circuit configuration, emitter coupled supplied with constant current, transfer characteristics, block diagram of Op. Amp. Off-set currents and voltages, PSRR, Slew rate, universal balancing techniques, Inverting and non-inverting amplifier, basic applications- summing, scaling, current to voltage and voltage to current signal conversion, differential dc amplifier, voltage follower, bridge amplifier, AC-coupled amplifier. Integration, differentiation, analog computation, Butterworth active filters circuits.
November	Unit 4: Comparators, AC/DC converters: Half wave & full wave rectifier, clamping circuits, Logarithmic amplifier, antilogarithmic amplifier, sample and hold circuits Digital to analog conversion –ladder and weighted resistor types, analog to digital conversion- counter type, regenerative comparator (Schmitt trigger), Oscillators using op-amp,: Feedback, Square wave generator, pulse generator, triangle wave generator. Sinusoidal oscillators: Phase shift, Colpitts, Hartley and Wein Bridge oscillator.